The Circle of Courage
buus.susan@gmail.com
1. Children are not important.
2. Relationships don’t matter.
4. Busyness plus Technology
5. Nothing religious, please.
Kauai’i Study - 1950s.
Emi Werner and Ruth Smith.
Kinds of Learning

KNOWLEDGE-

• Facts
• Information
• Definitions
• Multiplication tables
• Biographies

TEACHING THE MIND

Kinds of Learning
Kinds of Learning

KNOWLEDGE-
• Facts
• Information
• Definitions
• Multiplication tables
• Biographies

CAPACITIES, VIRTUES, FORMATION, CHARACTER-EDUCATION

TEACHING THE MIND

TEACHING THE HEART

Kinds of Learning
1. Significance

NEEDED TO BE STRONG
• 1. Significance

NEEDED TO BE STRONG
1. Significance
2. Competence

NEEDED TO BE STRONG
1. Significance
2. Competence
3. Power

NEEDED TO BE STRONG
1. Significance
2. Competence
3. Power
4. Virtue

NEEDED TO BE STRONG
SPIRITUAL STRENGTH

Generosity - Wolf

Independence - Eagle

Mastery - Raven

Belonging – Killer Whale
BELONGING
Belonging

1. Working cooperatively
2. Joining in discussion
3. Sharing attention
4. Showing sensitivity to others
5. Talking with others
6. Compromising
7. Accepting loss or defeat
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TRUST</th>
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<tr>
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<td>ANTAGONISM</td>
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MASTERY
Mastery

1. Completing tasks
2. Resolving conflicts
3. Setting goals
4. Self-monitoring and reflection
5. Dealing with anger or failure
6. Disagreeing appropriately
7. Coping with change
### MASTERY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>strength</th>
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INDEPENDENCE
1. Resisting peer pressure
2. Making a decision
3. Solving a problem
4. Identifying feelings
5. Laughing at oneself
6. Coping with teasing
7. Saying “No”

Independence
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Independence</th>
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GENEROSITY
1. Giving compliments
2. Expressing affection
3. Communicating appreciation
4. Articulating empathy
5. Listening carefully
6. Making an apology
7. Using social graces

Generosity
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**GENEROSITY**

*strength  problem  goal*
Safety
1. Being connected socially.
2. Problem discussion
3. Trusting others.
5. Leaving and reconnecting with adults.
6. Food trust.

Safety
<table>
<thead>
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ADVENTURE
1. Tell a positive life story.
2. Facing challenges.
3. Promotes well-being in self and others.
4. Cultivates interests
5. Can plan trips.
6. Anticipates activities.

Adventure
<table>
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<th>ADVENTURE</th>
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Our children are our reward for the last 500 years; and the promise of what we can become.